ÖSYM YDS KİTAPÇIKLARINDA ÖLÇÜLDÜ · 2013–2025 · 25 KİTAPÇIK

YDS Kelime Listesi

ÖSYM'de En Çok Çıkan Kelimeler (2013–2025)

Sıra bir tahmin değil, sayım: 25 ÖSYM YDS İngilizce kitapçığında (2013–2025) her kelimenin kaç kitapçıkta ve kaç kez geçtiği ölçüldü. Çekirdek 500 kelime Türkçe anlam ve örnek cümleyle; ardından fiiller, phrasal verb'ler, bağlaçlar ve edat öbekleri.

25	215 bin	1.986	%24
ÖSYM kitapçığı, 2013–2025	sayılan sözcük	kelime ölçüldü, 500 çekirdek	kelime sorusu şıklarının çekirdek 500'den gelen payı

İÇİNDEKİLER

1. Çekirdek 500 kelime (anlam + örnek cümle) s. 2
2. En çok çıkan fiiller (200 fiil) s. 17
3. Phrasal verb'ler (120 öbek) s. 19
4. Bağlaçlar ve bağlayıcılar (90 bağlaç) s. 21
5. Edatlar ve edat öbekleri (100 edat) s. 23

NASIL KULLANILIR

1. Günde 20 kelime al. Önce örnek cümleyi oku, sonra anlamı kapat ve cümleden çıkar.
2. Sağdaki sayı (ör. 24/25) kelimenin kaç kitapçıkta geçtiğini gösterir; yüksek sayıları önce bitir.
3. Phrasal verb, bağlaç ve edat bölümlerini dil bilgisi (7–16) ve cloze (17–26) sorularıyla birlikte çalış.
4. Öğrendiğin kelimeyi soru içinde gör: sorulab.app/yds-deneme (ücretsiz 20 soru, Türkçe çözüm).

ÖSYM'DE BÖLÜM PAYLARI

%23	kelime sorularının phrasal verb sorusu olan payı (1–6)
%10	kelime sorularının tek sözcüklü fiil sorusu olan payı (1–6)
%30	dil bilgisi ve cloze sorularının bağlaç sorusu olan payı (7–26)
%31	dil bilgisi ve cloze sorularının edat sorusu olan payı (7–26)

İLK SIRADAKİLER

1	**disorder** — düzensizlik, bozukluk	22/25
2	**infer** — çıkarmak, anlamak	21/25
3	**overcome** — üstesinden gelmek, yenmek	21/25
4	**sometime** — bir zaman, ara sıra	19/25
5	**considerable** — önemli, büyük	19/25
6	**regardless** — ne olursa olsun, bakmaksızın	19/25
7	**psychological** — psikolojik	17/25
8	**trait** — özellik, nitelik	17/25
9	**unite** — birleştirmek, birleşmek	17/25
10	**remains** — kalıntılar	17/25

Ölçüm: ÖSYM'nin 2013–2025 arasındaki 25 YDS İngilizce kitapçığı sözcük sözcük sayıldı (22 kitapçık metin katmanından, 3 kitapçık OCR ile); çekimli biçimler köke indirildi. Her gün duyulan sözcükler (well, say, number…) çekirdeğe alınmadı. Bu liste ÖSYM sorularının kopyası değildir; sözcük sayımıdır. Yöntem ve öbür ölçümler: sorulab.app/yds-osym-analizi · soruLab, Kasım 2026.

BÖLÜM 1

Çekirdek 500 kelime

ÖSYM'deki payı: kelime sorularının (1–6) tek sözcüklü şıklarının %24'ü bu 500 kelimeden geliyor (22 kitapçık, 475 şık). Sıra: kelimenin geçtiği kitapçık sayısı, sonra toplam geçiş; sağdaki sayı kaç kitapçıkta geçtiğini gösterir.

1 **disorder** 22/25
düzensizlik, bozukluk
The disorder in the financial system led to a crisis.

2 **infer** 21/25
çıkarmak, anlamak
From the data, we can infer that the treatment is effective.

3 **overcome** 21/25
üstesinden gelmek, yenmek
The team overcame numerous obstacles to complete the project on time.

4 **sometime** 19/25
bir zaman, ara sıra
The meeting will be held sometime next week.

5 **considerable** 19/25
önemli, büyük
The project required a considerable amount of time and effort.

6 **regardless** 19/25
ne olursa olsun, bakmaksızın
The policy applies to everyone regardless of age.

7 **psychological** 17/25
psikolojik
The study examined the psychological effects of social media on teenagers.

8 **trait** 17/25
özellik, nitelik
Honesty is a desirable trait in any leader.

9 **unite** 17/25
birleştirmek, birleşmek
The treaty sought to unite the warring factions under a single government.

10 **remains** 17/25
kalıntılar
Archaeological remains provide insight into ancient civilizations.

11 **dramatically** 17/25
dramatik bir şekilde, önemli ölçüde
The temperature dropped dramatically overnight.

12 **contrary** 17/25
aksi, zıt
Contrary to popular belief, the experiment was a failure.

13 **consumption** 16/25
tüketim
The consumption of fossil fuels contributes to global warming.

14 **fossil** 16/25
fosil
The discovery of a dinosaur fossil shed light on prehistoric life.

15 **habitat** 16/25
yaşam alanı
Deforestation destroys the natural habitat of many species.

16 **agricultural** 16/25
tarımsal, zirai
Agricultural productivity has increased due to advances in farming technology.

17 **genetic** 16/25
genetik
Genetic engineering has revolutionized agriculture.

18 **differ** 16/25
farklı olmak, ayrılmak, uyuşmamak
The two theories differ significantly in their underlying assumptions.

19 **interaction** 16/25
etkileşim
The interaction between the two chemicals produced a toxic gas.

20 **mechanism** 16/25
mekanizma, işleyiş, süreç
The mechanism by which the drug works is still not fully understood.

21 **primarily** 16/25
başlıca, öncelikle
The program is primarily designed for beginners.

22 **technological** 15/25
teknolojik
Technological advancements have revolutionized communication.

23 **spite** 15/25
kin, nispet; -e rağmen
In spite of the difficulties, the experiment succeeded.

24 **sophisticated** 15/25
karmaşık, gelişmiş
The sophisticated algorithm solved the problem efficiently.

25 **survival** 15/25
hayatta kalma
The survival of endangered species depends on habitat conservation.

26 **tendency** 15/25
eğilim
There is a tendency for prices to rise during inflation.

27 **cognitive** 14/25
bilişsel, kavramsal
Cognitive development in children is influenced by early education.

28 **carbon** 14/25
karbon
Carbon emissions contribute significantly to global warming.

29 **trigger** 14/25
tetiklemek, başlatmak
The economic crisis was triggered by a sudden drop in oil prices.

30 **awareness** 14/25
farkındalık, bilinç
Public awareness campaigns have significantly improved vaccination rates.

31 **scholar** 14/25
bilgin, akademisyen
The scholar published a groundbreaking paper on climate change.

32 **absorb** 14/25
emmek, soğurmak; özümsemek
Younger children tend to absorb a second language far more readily than adults do.

33 **beneficial** 14/25
yararlı, faydalı
Regular exercise is beneficial for both physical and mental well-being.

34 **excessive** 14/25
aşırı, gereğinden fazla
Excessive use of natural resources threatens environmental sustainability.

35 **accurately** 14/25
doğru biçimde, tam olarak
It is difficult to predict accurately how markets will respond to the new regulation.

36 **sufficient** 14/25
yeterli
The evidence was sufficient to convict the defendant.

37 **considerably** 14/25
önemli ölçüde
The cost of living has increased considerably over the past decade.

38 **rat** 13/25
fare, sıçan
Rats are known carriers of various infectious diseases.

39 **warming** 13/25
ısınma, ısıtma
Global warming poses a significant threat to coastal ecosystems.

40 **boost** 13/25
artırmak, teşvik etmek, destek
The government implemented policies to boost renewable energy production.

41 **cope** 13/25
başa çıkmak
Many communities struggle to cope with the effects of drought.

42 **depression** 13/25
depresyon, buhran, çöküntü
The Great Depression of the 1930s had a profound impact on global economies.

43 **era** 13/25
dönem, çağ
The digital era has transformed how people communicate and access information.

44 **evolve** 13/25
evrimleşmek, gelişmek
Companies must evolve their strategies to remain competitive in the market.

45 **stem** 13/25
kaynaklanmak; durdurmak; sap
Many health problems stem from poor dietary habits.

46 **greatly** 13/25
büyük ölçüde
The new policy will greatly improve efficiency.

47 **recognition** 13/25
tanıma, takdir, tanınma
He finally received recognition for his contributions.

48 **eliminate** 13/25
ortadan kaldırmak, yok etmek
The goal of the campaign is to eliminate literacy barriers in rural areas.

49 **vulnerable** 13/25
savunmasız, hassas
Elderly people are particularly vulnerable during heatwaves.

50 **restrict** 13/25
kısıtlamak
New laws restrict the use of plastic bags.

51 **irrelevant** 13/25
konu dışı, ilgisiz
The evidence was deemed irrelevant to the case.

52 **gene** 12/25
gen
Scientists identified the gene responsible for the inherited disorder.

53 **chronic** 12/25
kronik, süreğen
The patient suffers from a chronic respiratory condition.

54 **peer** 12/25
akran, yaşıt, eşit
Peer review is a crucial process in ensuring the quality of scientific research.

55 **innovation** 12/25
yenilik, inovasyon
Technological innovation has transformed the telecommunications industry.

56 **agriculture** 12/25
tarım, ziraat
Sustainable agriculture is essential for ensuring long-term food security.

57 **distinguish** 12/25
ayırt etmek, farklılaştırmak
It is important to distinguish between facts and opinions.

58 **strengthen** 12/25
güçlendirmek
Regular exercise can strengthen the immune system.

59 **exposure** 12/25
maruz kalma, teşhir
Prolonged exposure to UV rays can cause skin cancer.

60 **failed** 12/25
başarısız, başarısız olmuş
The failed experiment prompted a revision of the hypothesis.

61 **intellectual** 12/25
entelektüel, zihinsel
Intellectual property rights protect creators' work.

62 **gender** 12/25
cinsiyet
Gender equality is a fundamental human right.

63 **widespread** 12/25
yaygın
The use of renewable energy has become widespread in many countries.

64 **stimulate** 12/25
teşvik etmek, uyarmak
Government spending can stimulate economic growth during a recession.

65 **moreover** 12/25
ayrıca, üstelik
The research is thorough; moreover, it is well-documented.

66 **complexity** 12/25
karmaşıklık, karmaşa
The complexity of the human brain challenges researchers even today.

67 **motion** 12/25
hareket, önerge
The motion was passed by a majority of the committee.

68 **accomplish** 12/25
başarmak, tamamlamak, gerçekleştirmek
They managed to accomplish in months what others had failed to do in years.

69 **bat** 11/25
yarasa, sopa
Bats are nocturnal mammals that play a crucial role in controlling insect populations.

70 **universal** 11/25
evrensel, genel
The concept of universal human rights is recognized by many nations.

71 **interact** 11/25
etkileşmek
Students interact with each other during group projects.

72 **empire** 11/25
imparatorluk
The Roman Empire had a profound influence on Western civilization.

73 **biological** 11/25
biyolojik
Biological diversity is essential for the resilience of ecosystems.

74 **capability** 11/25
yetenek, kapasite, kabiliyet
The new software enhances the system's analytical capabilities.

75 **conventional** 11/25
geleneksel, alışılmış
The conventional approach to treatment often involves surgery and medication.

76 **productivity** 11/25
verimlilik, üretkenlik
Increased productivity often results from the adoption of advanced technologies.

77 **challenging** 11/25
zorlu, meydan okuyan
The advanced course offers a challenging curriculum for gifted students.

78 **diversity** 11/25
çeşitlilik, farklılık
Biodiversity is essential for the stability of ecosystems.

79 **prompt** 11/25
çabuk, hemen; teşvik etmek
The prompt response of the emergency services saved many lives.

80 **motivate** 11/25
motive etmek, teşvik etmek
Teachers should motivate students to think critically.

81 **incentive** 11/25
teşvik, özendirici
Tax breaks serve as an incentive for businesses to invest in renewable energy.

82 **anxiety** 10/25
kaygı, endişe
Students often experience anxiety before taking important examinations.

83 **compound** 10/25
bileşik, karışım; birleştirmek
The compound has properties that make it useful in pharmaceuticals.

84 **intervention** 10/25
müdahale, araya girme
Early intervention can prevent the escalation of the conflict.

85 **transmit** 10/25
iletmek, aktarmak
The satellite can transmit data over long distances.

86 **physician** 10/25
doktor, hekim
The physician prescribed a course of antibiotics to treat the bacterial infection.

87 **medication** 10/25
ilaç, tedavi
Patients must take their medication exactly as prescribed by their doctor.

88 **humanity** 10/25
insanlık, insan soyu, insaniyet
The invention of writing was a major milestone for humanity.

89 **devise** 10/25
icat etmek, tasarlamak, düzenlemek
The engineers devised a clever solution to reduce energy consumption.

90 **diverse** 10/25
çeşitli, farklı
The university has a diverse student body from many countries.

91 **implement** 10/25
uygulamak, gerçekleştirmek
The government plans to implement new regulations next year.

92 **novel** 10/25
yeni, özgün, roman
The researcher proposed a novel approach to cancer treatment.

93 **sustain** 10/25
sürdürmek, desteklemek
The ecosystem can sustain a limited number of species.

94 **accelerate** 10/25
hızlandırmak, ivme kazandırmak
Rising temperatures could accelerate the melting of polar ice far beyond current projections.

95 **distant** 10/25
uzak, mesafeli
Distant galaxies can only be observed with powerful telescopes.

96 **prosperity** 10/25
refah, zenginlik
Economic reforms led to increased prosperity for the nation.

97 **formation** 10/25
oluşum
The formation of a new government took several weeks of negotiations.

98 **implication** 10/25
sonuç, etki, ima
The implication of the research is that climate change accelerates faster than predicted.

99 **potentially** 10/25
potansiyel olarak
The new drug could potentially revolutionize cancer treatment.

100 **remarkable** 10/25
dikkat çekici, olağanüstü
The team made remarkable progress in developing a new vaccine.

101 **besides** 10/25
ayrıca, üstelik, -den başka
Besides his academic work, he is also a talented musician.

102 **foster** 10/25
teşvik etmek, desteklemek
The program aims to foster creativity among young students.

103 **prior** 10/25
önceki
Prior experience is required for this position.

104 **trace** 10/25
iz, belirti
The detective followed the fingerprint trace left on the window.

105 **extensive** 10/25
geniş, kapsamlı
The extensive library catalog includes rare manuscripts.

106 **extensively** 10/25
geniş çapta, kapsamlı bir şekilde
The area was extensively studied by geologists.

107 **suffering** 10/25
acı çekme, ıstırap
The ongoing conflict has caused immense suffering among civilians.

108 **restore** 10/25
onarmak, eski haline getirmek
Efforts to restore the ecosystem have been successful.

109 **regulate** 9/25
düzenlemek, ayarlamak
The government aims to regulate the financial sector.

110 **perception** 9/25
algı, anlayış, kavrayış
Public perception of climate change has shifted dramatically over the past decade.

111 **protein** 9/25
protein
Protein is an essential nutrient for muscle growth and repair.

112 **resistance** 9/25
direnç, karşı koyma
The army faced strong resistance from rebel forces.

113 **diagnose** 9/25
teşhis etmek, tanı koymak
The doctor diagnosed the patient with a rare autoimmune disorder.

114 **literacy** 9/25
okuryazarlık
Literacy rates have improved significantly over the past decade.

115 **innovative** 9/25
yenilikçi, yaratıcı
The innovative design reduced energy consumption by 30 percent.

116 **assumption** 9/25
varsayım, farz etme, üstlenme
The economic model relies on the assumption that markets are perfectly competitive.

117 **distinct** 9/25
farklı, belirgin
The two species are distinct in their genetic makeup.

118 **sustainable** 9/25
sürdürülebilir
Sustainable development aims to meet present needs without compromising the future.

119 **dependent** 9/25
bağımlı, tabi
The dependent children of the employees are covered under the health insurance plan.

120 **limitation** 9/25
sınırlama, kısıtlama
Every research method has its limitations.

121 **yield** 9/25
üretmek, vermek, teslim olmak
The new agricultural techniques are expected to yield a higher crop output.

122 **aged** 9/25
yaşlanmış, yaşlı
The aged population requires specialized healthcare services and social support.

123 **convey** 9/25
iletmek, aktarmak
The report aims to convey the urgency of climate action.

124 **efficiency** 9/25
verimlilik, etkinlik
Energy efficiency is a key factor in sustainable building design.

125 **visible** 9/25
görünür, açık
The impact of climate change is now visible in many regions.

126 **exploit** 9/25
sömürmek, kullanmak, yararlanmak
Some companies exploit cheap labor in developing countries.

127 **manipulate** 9/25
manipüle etmek, yönlendirmek, kullanmak
Politicians often manipulate public opinion through carefully crafted messages.

128 **significance** 9/25
önem, anlam
The significance of the discovery was recognized worldwide.

129 **substantial** 9/25
önemli, büyük; sağlam
There has been a substantial increase in online sales.

130 **myth** 9/25
mit, efsane
The myth of Atlantis has fascinated scholars for centuries.

131 **weaken** 9/25
zayıflatmak
Prolonged exposure to stress can weaken the immune system.

132 **combat** 9/25
savaşmak, mücadele
The government implemented new measures to combat inflation.

133 **globe** 9/25
küre, dünya
The globe serves as a model of the Earth.

134 **meaningful** 9/25
anlamlı, önemli
The study aims to provide meaningful insights into consumer behavior trends.

135 **devastate** 9/25
harap etmek, yıkmak, mahvetmek
The earthquake devastated the entire region, leaving thousands homeless.

136 **disturb** 9/25
rahatsız etmek, bozmak
Do not disturb the participants during the experiment.

137 **equivalent** 9/25
eşdeğer, denk
A bachelor's degree is often considered equivalent to four years of study.

138 **harsh** 9/25
sert, katı, acımasız
The harsh climate conditions made agriculture nearly impossible.

139 **arm** 9/25
kol, silahlandırmak, donatmak
The organization aims to arm developing nations with educational resources.

140 **flourish** 9/25
gelişmek, büyümek
The economy began to flourish after the implementation of liberal trade policies.

141 **fulfill** 9/25
yerine getirmek
She worked hard to fulfill her dream of becoming a doctor.

142 **infant** 8/25
bebek
The mortality rate among infants has decreased due to better healthcare.

143 **breed** 8/25
yetiştirmek, üremek, tür
The lab bred genetically modified mice for the experiment.

144 **emission** 8/25
emisyon, salınım
Carbon emissions must be reduced to combat climate change.

145 **prominent** 8/25
önde gelen, belirgin
She is a prominent figure in the field of neuroscience.

146 **boundary** 8/25
sınır, hudut
The river forms a natural boundary between the two countries.

147 **clinical** 8/25
klinik, soğukkanlı, duygusuz
The research involved clinical trials on a new vaccine.

148 **activate** 8/25
etkinleştirmek, harekete geçirmek
Certain proteins activate the immune response within minutes of an infection.

149 **tissue** 8/25
doku, mendil
The biopsy revealed abnormal tissue growth that required further examination.

150 **accuracy** 8/25
doğruluk, kesinlik, isabet
The accuracy of the forecast depends heavily on the quality of the underlying data.

151 **induce** 8/25
teşvik etmek, neden olmak
The medication may induce drowsiness in some patients.

152 **philosopher** 8/25
filozof, düşünür
The ancient philosopher Aristotle made profound contributions to ethics and logic.

153 **bias** 8/25
önyargı, yanlılık
The study was criticized for its bias towards a particular demographic group.

154 **greenhouse** 8/25
sera
Greenhouse gases contribute to global warming.

155 **immune** 8/25
bağışık, dokunulmaz
The wealthy are not immune to the effects of economic recession.

156 **neutral** 8/25
tarafsız, nötr
Switzerland has maintained a neutral stance in international conflicts.

157 **facilitate** 8/25
kolaylaştırmak
New technologies facilitate communication across different cultures.

158 **ongoing** 8/25
devam eden, süregelen
The ongoing debate over climate policy shows no signs of resolution.

159 **constitute** 8/25
oluşturmak, teşkil etmek
These actions constitute a violation of the agreement.

160 **territory** 8/25
bölge, toprak, alan
The dispute over the territory has been a source of conflict between the two countries.

161 **testing** 8/25
test etme, sınama
Rigorous testing of the new software was conducted to ensure its reliability and security.

162 **workplace** 8/25
iş yeri
Many companies are redesigning the workplace to encourage collaboration.

163 **endure** 8/25
dayanmak, katlanmak
Many species must endure harsh environmental conditions to survive in the wild.

164 **confine** 8/25
sınırlamak, kısıtlamak
The study was confined to a small sample size due to budget constraints.

165 **controversial** 8/25
tartışmalı
The controversial decision sparked widespread debate.

166 **ease** 8/25
kolaylık, rahatlık; kolaylaştırmak
The new software was designed to ease the data analysis process.

167 **exploitation** 8/25
sömürü, kullanma
The exploitation of natural resources often leads to environmental degradation.

168 **historian** 8/25
tarihçi
As a historian, she specializes in the study of medieval Europe.

169 **occupation** 8/25
meslek, işgal
The military occupation of the territory lasted for several years.

170 **precisely** 8/25
tam olarak, kesinlikle
The results were precisely as the model had predicted.

171 **adolescent** 8/25
ergen, genç; ergenliğe ait
Adolescent brains are especially sensitive to the influence of their peers.

172 **radiation** 8/25
radyasyon
Exposure to high levels of radiation can be harmful to health.

173 **relieve** 8/25
hafifletmek, gidermek
The medication helped relieve the patient's chronic pain.

174 **variation** 8/25
değişim, farklılık
Genetic variation is crucial for the survival of a species.

175 **accessible** 8/25
erişilebilir, ulaşılabilir; anlaşılır
The museum redesigned its exhibits to make them accessible to visitors with disabilities.

176 **accordingly** 8/25
buna göre, bu nedenle, uygun olarak
Demand has fallen sharply, and the company has adjusted production accordingly.

177 **compensate** 8/25
telafi etmek, tazmin etmek, ödünlemek
The company offered to compensate the workers for overtime.

178 **firm** 8/25
sıkı, sağlam, şirket
The law firm specializes in corporate litigation.

179 **resemble** 8/25
benzemek
The new building resembles a medieval castle.

180 **restriction** 8/25
kısıtlama
Travel restrictions were lifted after the pandemic.

181 **adverse** 8/25
olumsuz, ters, aleyhte
The adverse weather conditions forced the cancellation of all flights.

182 **clarify** 8/25
açıklığa kavuşturmak, netleştirmek
The spokesperson held a press conference to clarify the new policy.

183 **merely** 8/25
yalnızca, sadece, sırf
The findings are merely correlational and do not imply causation.

184 **nowadays** 8/25
günümüzde, şimdilerde
Nowadays, renewable energy sources are becoming increasingly viable.

185 **preference** 8/25
tercih
Consumers show a strong preference for organic products.

186 **predator** 7/25
yırtıcı, avcı
The lion is a top predator in its ecosystem.

187 **obesity** 7/25
obezite, aşırı şişmanlık
Obesity has become a major public health concern worldwide.

188 **intake** 7/25
alım, alınan miktar
The patient's daily calorie intake must be monitored.

189 **dairy** 7/25
süt ürünleri
Dairy consumption has been linked to various health outcomes.

190 **composer** 7/25
besteci, yazar
The composer wrote a symphony that captivated the audience.

191 **mobile** 7/25
hareketli, gezici
Mobile technology has transformed communication worldwide.

192 **norm** 7/25
norm, standart, ortalama
Social norms often dictate acceptable behavior in a given culture.

193 **perceive** 7/25
algılamak, anlamak, fark etmek
Consumers perceive organic products as healthier and more environmentally friendly.

194 **acid** 7/25
asit; ekşi; sert (eleştiri)
Industrial emissions increase the acid content of rain, damaging forests and lakes.

195 **creativity** 7/25
yaratıcılık
Creativity is essential for innovation in any field.

196 **ethnic** 7/25
etnik
The country's ethnic diversity is reflected in its vibrant cultural festivals.

197 **lens** 7/25
mercek, lens
The study examines social issues through a historical lens.

198 **addiction** 7/25
bağımlılık, tutkunluk
Researchers are studying how addiction alters the brain's reward circuitry over time.

199 **cue** 7/25
ipucu, işaret
The sudden drop in temperature served as a cue for the onset of winter.

200 **beverage** 7/25
içecek
The cafe offers a wide variety of hot and cold beverages.

201 **disability** 7/25
engellilik, sakatlık
The law prohibits discrimination against people with disabilities.

202 **economics** 7/25
ekonomi, iktisat
The principles of economics are fundamental to understanding market behavior.

203 **establishment** 7/25
kuruluş, tesis
The establishment of the new research center attracted top scientists.

204 **investor** 7/25
yatırımcı
The investor decided to fund the innovative startup.

205 **overwhelm** 7/25
bunaltmak, alt etmek
The sheer volume of data can overwhelm even the most experienced analysts.

206 **reverse** 7/25
tersine çevirmek
The court reversed its previous decision.

207 **shaped** 7/25
şekillendirilmiş
The policy was shaped by public opinion and expert recommendations.

208 **balanced** 7/25
dengeli
A balanced diet is crucial for maintaining optimal health and preventing chronic diseases.

209 **embrace** 7/25
kucaklamak, benimsemek
Many companies have embraced remote work as a permanent practice.

210 **overlook** 7/25
görmemek, göz ardı etmek
It is easy to overlook the subtle nuances in a complex argument.

211 **precise** 7/25
kesin, tam
The precise measurements are crucial for the experiment's validity.

212 **attribute** 7/25
nitelik, özellik; atfetmek
The researcher attributes the success of the project to effective team collaboration.

213 **diminish** 7/25
azaltmak, azalmak, küçültmek
The budget cuts will diminish the quality of public services.

214 **obstacle** 7/25
engel, mani
Lack of funding is a major obstacle to completing the project.

215 **prevention** 7/25
önleme
Prevention is better than cure in public health.

216 **ray** 7/25
ışın, ışık hüzmesi
A ray of sunlight filtered through the dense canopy.

217 **ritual** 7/25
ritüel, tören
The wedding ritual included the exchange of vows and rings.

218 **severely** 7/25
şiddetle, ciddi şekilde
The region was severely affected by the drought.

219 **ultimate** 7/25
nihai, en büyük
The ultimate goal of the research is to find a cure.

220 **adjust** 7/25
ayarlamak, düzeltmek; uyum sağlamak
It took the immigrants several months to adjust to an unfamiliar climate and culture.

221 **ancestor** 7/25
ata, soy
Modern humans share a common ancestor with great apes from millions of years ago.

222 **beneath** 7/25
altında, aşağısında
The archaeological findings were buried beneath several layers of sediment.

223 **confront** 7/25
yüzleşmek, karşı karşıya gelmek
The manager decided to confront the employee about the persistent errors.

224 **conservation** 7/25
koruma
The conservation of natural resources is a global priority.

225 **dispute** 7/25
anlaşmazlık, tartışma
The border dispute between the two countries lasted for decades.

226 **elaborate** 7/25
ayrıntılı, karmaşık; ayrıntılı olarak açıklamak
The author elaborated on the theoretical framework in the subsequent chapters.

227 **hence** 7/25
bu nedenle, bundan dolayı, bundan böyle
The evidence was inconclusive; hence, the case was dismissed.

228 **influential** 7/25
etkili, nüfuzlu
She is one of the most influential figures in modern physics.

229 **manifest** 7/25
göstermek, ortaya koymak; belirgin
Her dedication to the project manifested itself in outstanding results.

230 **notable** 7/25
dikkate değer, önemli
The study produced notable findings regarding climate change impacts.

231 **originate** 7/25
kaynaklanmak, ortaya çıkmak
The conflict originated from a dispute over territorial boundaries.

232 **profound** 7/25
derin, esaslı
The study revealed profound differences between the two groups.

233 **radical** 7/25
radikal, köklü
The government proposed radical reforms to the education system.

234 **supportive** 7/25
destekleyici
The supportive environment encouraged students to pursue innovative ideas.

235 **undertake** 7/25
üstlenmek, girişmek
The committee will undertake a review of the policy.

236 **cutting** 7/25
kesici; sert
The cutting remarks of the critic damaged the author's reputation.

237 **destructive** 7/25
yıkıcı, tahrip edici
The hurricane caused widespread destructive damage to coastal communities.

238 **frequent** 7/25
sık, sık sık olan
Frequent power outages have disrupted production schedules.

239 **inevitable** 7/25
kaçınılmaz
Given the current trends, a recession seems inevitable.

240 **infrastructure** 7/25
altyapı
Investing in infrastructure is crucial for long-term economic growth.

241 **interpretation** 7/25
yorum, yorumlama
The interpretation of the data led to different conclusions.

242 **likelihood** 7/25
olasılık
The likelihood of success depends on multiple factors.

243 **sake** 7/25
iyiliği, hatırı
For the sake of clarity, the instructions were revised.

244 **strictly** 7/25
kesinlikle, sıkı bir şekilde
The rules are strictly enforced to ensure safety.

245 **tackle** 7/25
ele almak, mücadele etmek
The government must tackle the issue of urban poverty effectively.

246 **varied** 7/25
çeşitli, farklı
The museum has a varied collection of artifacts from different eras.

247 **coastal** 7/25
kıyısal, sahil
Coastal erosion threatens many seaside communities.

248 **essentially** 7/25
esas olarak, temelde
The two theories are essentially different in their underlying assumptions.

249 **exclude** 7/25
dışlamak, hariç tutmak
The contract may exclude certain liabilities from the agreement.

250 **gravity** 7/25
yerçekimi, ciddiyet
Newton discovered the laws of gravity.

251 **halt** 7/25
durmak, durdurmak, duraklama
The government called for an immediate halt to the construction activities.

252 **storage** 7/25
depolama, saklama
The data storage capacity has increased exponentially in recent years.

253 **coordination** 6/25
koordinasyon, uyum
Effective coordination between agencies is vital for disaster response.

254 **herb** 6/25
bitki, ot, şifalı bitki
Many herbs are used in traditional medicine for their healing properties.

255 **literary** 6/25
edebi
The literary analysis focused on symbolism in the novel.

256 **medieval** 6/25
ortaçağ, ortaçağa ait
Medieval architecture is characterized by its grand cathedrals and castles.

257 **processing** 6/25
işleme
Data processing is a key function of modern computers.

258 **tribe** 6/25
kabile
The indigenous tribe has lived in the region for centuries.

259 **breakthrough** 6/25
atılım, çığır açan gelişme
The discovery of the vaccine was a major breakthrough in medicine.

260 **peak** 6/25
zirve, en yüksek nokta
The peak of the mountain was covered in snow throughout the year.

261 **prey** 6/25
av
The hawk swoops down to catch its prey.

262 **workforce** 6/25
iş gücü
The aging workforce poses challenges for the country's labor market.

263 **kingdom** 6/25
krallık; alem
The animal kingdom includes a vast diversity of species.

264 **swallow** 6/25
yutmak
The proposed policy was difficult for the public to swallow due to its stringent regulations.

265 **consult** 6/25
danışmak
It is advisable to consult a specialist before making a decision.

266 **dose** 6/25
doz, miktar
The patient was given a high dose of the medication.

267 **advocate** 6/25
savunmak, savunucu
Many environmental groups advocate for stricter regulations on industrial pollution.

268 **fatal** 6/25
ölümcül, feci
The accident resulted in fatal injuries to the driver.

269 **motivation** 6/25
motivasyon
Lack of motivation is a common barrier to success.

270 **underlying** 6/25
altta yatan, temel
The underlying causes of the disease are still unknown.

271 **deadly** 6/25
ölümcül
The deadly virus spread rapidly across the continent.

272 **foundation** 6/25
temel, vakıf
The foundation of a successful business is a solid business plan.

273 **classification** 6/25
sınıflandırma, tasnif
The classification of species is based on shared characteristics.

274 **destruction** 6/25
yıkım, imha, tahrip
The destruction of the rainforests has long-term environmental consequences.

275 **marine** 6/25
deniz, denizle ilgili
Marine ecosystems are highly sensitive to changes in water temperature.

276 **nutrition** 6/25
beslenme, besin
Proper nutrition is essential for children's growth and development.

277 **collaborate** 6/25
işbirliği yapmak, ortak çalışmak
Scientists from different countries collaborate on climate research.

278 **colony** 6/25
koloni, sömürge
The colony declared its independence after years of oppression.

279 **hazard** 6/25
tehlike, risk
Smoking is a major health hazard that causes numerous diseases.

280 **integrated** 6/25
bütünleşmiş, entegre
The integrated circuit revolutionized electronics.

281 **latter** 6/25
ikincisi, sonraki
The company offers two options; the latter is more expensive.

282 **offering** 6/25
teklif, sunum
The company's latest product offering aims to capture a larger market share.

283 **portion** 6/25
kısım, pay, porsiyon
A large portion of the budget was allocated to research and development.

284 **promising** 6/25
umut verici, gelecek vaat eden
The research yielded promising results for cancer treatment.

285 **seal** 6/25
mühür, fok balığı
The document was stamped with the official seal.

286 **sufficiently** 6/25
yeterince
The computer's memory is sufficiently large for the task.

287 **voluntary** 6/25
gönüllü, isteğe bağlı
Participation in the program is entirely voluntary.

288 **alongside** 6/25
yanında, ile birlikte
The new software will be used alongside existing systems to improve efficiency.

289 **damaging** 6/25
zarar verici
The damaging effects of pollution on health are well documented.

290 **diagnosis** 6/25
teşhis, tanı
A correct diagnosis is essential for determining the appropriate treatment.

291 **gathering** 6/25
toplantı, birikim
The family gathering brought relatives from across the country together.

292 **portray** 6/25
canlandırmak, betimlemek
The documentary portrays the challenges faced by refugees in vivid detail.

293 **shrink** 6/25
küçülmek, azalmak
The company's profits are expected to shrink due to increased competition.

294 **theoretical** 6/25
teorik, kuramsal
The research is largely theoretical but has potential practical applications in engineering.

295 **utilize** 6/25
kullanmak, yararlanmak
Researchers utilize advanced algorithms to process large datasets.

296 **cease** 6/25
durmak, sona ermek
The treaty required both nations to cease all military operations.

297 **consciousness** 6/25
bilinç
The patient regained consciousness after the surgery.

298 **cultivate** 6/25
yetiştirmek, geliştirmek
It is essential to cultivate critical thinking skills in students.

299 **disrupt** 6/25
bozmak, kesintiye uğratmak
The strike disrupted public transportation across the entire city.

300 **driving** 6/25
itici güç, sürüş
The driving force behind the innovation was customer demand.

301 **encompass** 6/25
kapsamak, içermek
The syllabus encompasses a wide range of topics from history to science.

302 **engaging** 6/25
ilgi çekici, çekici
The professor's engaging lecture on quantum mechanics captivated the entire audience.

303 **fragile** 6/25
kırılgan, hassas
The fragile ecosystem is threatened by deforestation.

304 **integral** 6/25
temel, bütünleyici
Education is an integral part of a child's development.

305 **necessity** 6/25
zorunluluk, gereklilik
Regular exercise is a necessity for maintaining cardiovascular health.

306 **newly** 6/25
yeni, yakın zamanda
Newly discovered species are often found in remote rainforests.

307 **productive** 6/25
verimli, üretken
The team implemented new strategies to create a more productive work environment.

308 **pursuit** 6/25
takip, arayış
The pursuit of knowledge is a fundamental human endeavor.

309 **ruling** 6/25
karar, hüküm
The court's ruling set a precedent for future cases.

310 **strain** 6/25
zorlamak, germek; gerginlik; tür
The project placed a severe strain on the company's resources.

311 **assistance** 6/25
yardım, destek
International assistance is crucial for countries recovering from natural disasters.

312 **behalf** 6/25
adına, namına
The lawyer spoke on behalf of his client during the court proceedings.

313 **burden** 6/25
yük, külfet, sıkıntı
Taxation places a heavy burden on small businesses.

314 **consequently** 6/25
sonuç olarak
The company failed to innovate; consequently, it lost market share.

315 **cop** 6/25
polis (memuru)
The cop provided an eyewitness account of the accident.

316 **derive** 6/25
türetmek, elde etmek, kaynaklanmak
Many English words derive from Latin and Greek roots.

317 **equip** 6/25
donatmak, teçhiz etmek
The university aims to equip students with critical thinking skills.

318 **excess** 6/25
aşırılık, fazlalık
An excess of sugar in the diet can lead to health problems.

319 **heritage** 6/25
miras, kültürel miras
The ancient ruins are a part of the world's cultural heritage.

320 **inspiration** 6/25
ilham, esin
The artist drew inspiration from nature for her latest work.

321 **insufficient** 6/25
yetersiz
Insufficient funding led to the cancellation of the project.

322 **maintenance** 6/25
bakım, koruma, sürdürme
Regular maintenance of equipment is crucial to prevent unexpected breakdowns.

323 **manufacture** 6/25
imalat, üretim; üretmek
The company decided to manufacture its products overseas to reduce costs.

324 **mobility** 6/25
hareketlilik
Social mobility is often limited by economic factors.

325 **neglect** 6/25
ihmal etmek, bakmamak
Parents who neglect their children's education may face legal consequences.

326 **prevail** 6/25
galip gelmek, yaygın olmak
Justice will prevail in the end.

327 **profitable** 6/25
kârlı, avantajlı
Investors seek profitable opportunities in emerging markets.

328 **proportion** 6/25
oran, bölüm
A large proportion of the population supports the new policy.

329 **provoke** 6/25
kışkırtmak, neden olmak
The harsh remarks provoked a strong reaction from the audience.

330 **ruin** 6/25
mahvetmek, yok etmek
The scandal ruined his reputation as a respected journalist.

331 **shed** 6/25
dökmek, akıtmak
The study sheds new light on the causes of the disease.

332 **stimulus** 6/25
teşvik, uyarıcı
The tax cut served as a stimulus to consumer spending.

333 **subtle** 6/25
ince, hafif, zor fark edilir
There is a subtle difference between the two versions.

334 **unacceptable** 6/25
kabul edilemez
Such unethical behavior is unacceptable in a professional setting.

335 **unprecedented** 6/25
eşi görülmemiş, benzeri olmayan
The pandemic led to an unprecedented global economic downturn.

336 **vessel** 6/25
damar, gemi, kap
The blood vessel carries oxygenated blood to the heart.

337 **manufacturing** 5/25
imalat, üretim endüstrisi
The manufacturing sector has seen significant growth due to technological advances.

338 **drought** 5/25
kuraklık
The prolonged drought led to severe water shortages.

339 **tap** 5/25
musluk, dokunmak
The company plans to tap the potential of emerging markets.

340 **inequality** 5/25
eşitsizlik
Economic inequality has widened significantly over the past thirty years.

341 **skilled** 5/25
yetenekli
Skilled workers are in high demand in the manufacturing sector.

342 **prejudice** 5/25
önyargı
Prejudice based on race undermines social harmony.

343 **timber** 5/25
kereste, ağaç
The construction industry relies heavily on timber from sustainably managed forests.

344 **athletic** 5/25
atletik, sporcu
The university offers athletic scholarships to talented student athletes.

345 **concrete** 5/25
somut, beton
The philosopher argued that abstract concepts must be grounded in concrete experience.

346 **settler** 5/25
yerleşimci
Early settlers faced numerous challenges in the harsh environment.

347 **therapist** 5/25
terapist
The therapist recommended cognitive behavioral therapy to help manage the patient's anxiety.

348 **emergence** 5/25
ortaya çıkış, doğuş
The emergence of new technologies has transformed industrial processes.

349 **harvest** 5/25
hasat, ürün, toplamak
The farmers were able to harvest a record amount of wheat this year.

350 **migration** 5/25
göç
The migration of birds to warmer regions occurs annually.

351 **nest** 5/25
yuva, yuva yapmak
Birds often build their nests in trees to protect their eggs.

352 **bug** 5/25
böcek, hata, mikrobiyal
Software developers meticulously track and fix each bug.

353 **identical** 5/25
aynı, özdeş, tıpatıp
The twins have identical DNA but different personalities.

354 **minimal** 5/25
asgari, en az
The design of the building uses minimal materials to reduce costs.

355 **organic** 5/25
organik, doğal
Organic farming practices aim to reduce environmental impact and improve soil health.

356 **span** 5/25
süre, aralık; kapsamak
The bridge spans a distance of two kilometers.

357 **architectural** 5/25
mimari
The city is famous for its architectural heritage spanning several centuries.

358 **collaboration** 5/25
işbirliği, ortak çalışma
The project was a successful collaboration between universities.

359 **compose** 5/25
oluşturmak, bestelemek, yazmak
The committee is composed of experts from various fields.

360 **educator** 5/25
eğitimci, öğretmen
The educator emphasized the importance of critical thinking in the classroom.

361 **inability** 5/25
yetersizlik, acizlik
His inability to adapt to new technologies cost him his job.

362 **mature** 5/25
olgunlaşmak, olgun; vadesi gelmek
The investment will mature in five years, providing a substantial return.

363 **reform** 5/25
reform, ıslahat, düzeltme
The government proposed a series of economic reforms.

364 **spectrum** 5/25
spektrum, yelpaze
The study covered a wide spectrum of topics.

365 **tolerate** 5/25
tahammül etmek, hoş görmek
The company cannot tolerate any form of discrimination in the workplace.

366 **trauma** 5/25
travma
Psychological trauma can have long-lasting effects on individuals.

367 **delicate** 5/25
hassas, narin
The delicate balance of the ecosystem is easily disrupted.

368 **domain** 5/25
alan, etki alanı
The study of genetics is a rapidly expanding domain.

369 **fame** 5/25
ün, şöhret
The scientist achieved international fame for her groundbreaking research.

370 **initiate** 5/25
başlatmak, girişmek
The company plans to initiate a new research program next year.

371 **invisible** 5/25
görünmez
Air is invisible but its effects are observable.

372 **stability** 5/25
istikrar
Economic stability is crucial for long-term growth.

373 **adaptation** 5/25
uyarlama; uyum, adaptasyon
Camouflage is a remarkable adaptation that helps many species evade their predators.

374 **affordable** 5/25
uygun fiyatlı, ekonomik
The government aims to provide affordable housing for low-income families.

375 **boom** 5/25
patlama, ani artış, hızlı büyüme
The economic boom led to a surge in employment rates.

376 **circulate** 5/25
dolaşmak, yayılmak, sirküle etmek
New evidence began to circulate among the scientific community.

377 **exception** 5/25
istisna
There is an exception to the rule for individuals with special needs.

378 **exert** 5/25
uygulamak, göstermek, sarf etmek
Scientists exert significant effort to ensure the accuracy of their experiments.

379 **expansion** 5/25
genişleme, büyüme
The company's rapid expansion led to increased market share.

380 **indigenous** 5/25
yerli, doğal
The indigenous population has faced centuries of marginalization.

381 **inject** 5/25
enjekte etmek, katmak
The doctor will inject the vaccine into the patient's arm.

382 **pipeline** 5/25
boru hattı, kanal
The controversial pipeline was built to transport oil across sensitive ecological areas.

383 **reproduce** 5/25
yeniden üretmek, çoğaltmak
Cells reproduce through a process called mitosis.

384 **uncertainty** 5/25
belirsizlik
Economic uncertainty led to cautious investment strategies.

385 **accent** 5/25
aksan, şive; vurgu
Despite living abroad for years, she never entirely lost her regional accent.

386 **exceptional** 5/25
olağanüstü, istisnai
Her exceptional performance in the exam earned her a scholarship.

387 **infect** 5/25
bulaştırmak, enfekte etmek
The virus can infect healthy cells within hours of exposure.

388 **integrate** 5/25
bütünleştirmek, entegre etmek
The new system will integrate all departments into one network.

389 **large-scale** 5/25
büyük ölçekli
The government launched a large-scale vaccination campaign.

390 **narrow** 5/25
dar, sınırlı
The narrow road made it difficult for two cars to pass.

391 **obsess** 5/25
takıntı haline getirmek, zihnini meşgul etmek
She tends to obsess over minor details when writing reports.

392 **oral** 5/25
sözlü, ağızdan
The oral tradition preserves historical narratives passed down through generations.

393 **prescribe** 5/25
reçete etmek, önermek
The doctor will prescribe antibiotics for the infection.

394 **probe** 5/25
araştırmak, sonda
The committee will probe the allegations of fraud.

395 **rear** 5/25
arka, geri, yetiştirmek
The rear of the building was damaged in the fire.

396 **scope** 5/25
kapsam, alan
The scope of the research includes both social and economic factors.

397 **acceptance** 5/25
kabul, benimseme, onay
Public acceptance of renewable energy has grown steadily over the past decade.

398 **aesthetic** 5/25
estetik, güzelduyusal
The building's design was praised for its aesthetic appeal and functionality.

399 **appreciation** 5/25
takdir, anlayış, değerlenme
The audience showed their appreciation with a standing ovation after the speech.

400 **aspiration** 5/25
özlem, hedef, aspirasyon
Her lifelong aspiration was to become a leading researcher in neuroscience.

401 **controversy** 5/25
tartışma, ihtilaf
The controversy over the new policy continues to grow.

402 **convenience** 5/25
kolaylık
The convenience of online shopping has changed consumer behavior.

403 **deteriorate** 5/25
kötüleşmek, bozulmak
The patient's condition began to deteriorate despite intensive medical care.

404 **dimension** 5/25
boyut, ebat, ölçü
The new policy adds a social dimension to environmental planning.

405 **evolutionary** 5/25
evrimsel, gelişimsel
Evolutionary biology explains the adaptation of species to their environments.

406 **extract** 5/25
özüt, çıkarmak, alıntı
The chemist managed to extract a pure substance from the mixture.

407 **gut** 5/25
bağırsak, içgüdü
She had a gut feeling that something was wrong.

408 **identification** 5/25
kimlik belirleme, tanıma, teşhis
The identification of the suspect was based on fingerprint evidence.

409 **indicator** 5/25
gösterge, belirteç
GDP growth is a widely used indicator of economic health.

410 **instantly** 5/25
anında, hemen
The alarm sounded and everyone evacuated instantly.

411 **intact** 5/25
sağlam, bozulmamış
Despite the earthquake, the building remained intact.

412 **intensity** 5/25
yoğunluk, şiddet
The intensity of the debate increased as new evidence emerged.

413 **intensive** 5/25
yoğun, kapsamlı
The patient required intensive care after the surgery.

414 **likewise** 5/25
aynı şekilde
The first experiment yielded promising results; likewise, the second trial confirmed them.

415 **log** 5/25
kütük, kayıt
The researchers kept a detailed log of their observations.

416 **peculiar** 5/25
tuhaf, kendine özgü, acayip
The peculiar behavior of the laboratory mice suggested a genetic mutation.

417 **problematic** 5/25
sorunlu
The lack of transparency is problematic for the project.

418 **resolution** 5/25
çözüm, kararlılık
The dispute reached a peaceful resolution.

419 **shortly** 5/25
kısa süre içinde
The results will be published shortly after the experiment concludes.

420 **speculation** 5/25
spekülasyon, tahmin
There was much speculation regarding the cause of the accident.

421 **tolerance** 5/25
tolerans, hoşgörü
Cultural tolerance and mutual respect are essential for peaceful coexistence in a diverse society.

422 **undergo** 5/25
geçirmek, maruz kalmak
All patients must undergo a medical examination before surgery.

423 **vanish** 5/25
yok olmak, kaybolmak
Many species could vanish if their habitats are not protected.

424 **administer** 5/25
yönetmek; (ilaç vb.) uygulamak, vermek
Nurses are trained to administer the vaccine safely to patients of all ages.

425 **array** 5/25
dizi, sıra, çeşitlilik
The museum displayed an impressive array of ancient artifacts from various cultures.

426 **cautious** 5/25
ihtiyatlı, temkinli
Investors remained cautious amid the ongoing economic uncertainty.

427 **collision** 5/25
çarpışma, çatışma
The collision of two tectonic plates caused a massive earthquake.

428 **comprehensive** 5/25
kapsamlı, anlaşılır, geniş
The comprehensive report covered all aspects of the issue.

429 **contradiction** 5/25
çelişki
There is a contradiction between his words and actions.

430 **counter** 5/25
karşı koymak, tezgah
The government introduced measures to counter inflation.

431 **craft** 5/25
zanaat, ustalıkla yapmak
She learned the craft of pottery from her grandmother.

432 **deficit** 5/25
açık, eksiklik
The budget deficit has raised concerns among economists.

433 **distinctive** 5/25
ayırt edici, kendine özgü
The bird's distinctive call makes it easy to identify.

434 **distort** 5/25
çarpıtmak, bozmak
The media should not distort the truth for sensationalism.

435 **embody** 5/25
somutlaştırmak, temsil etmek
The statue embodies the spirit of freedom and democracy.

436 **enterprise** 5/25
girişim, işletme
Starting a new enterprise requires careful planning and risk assessment.

437 **entertaining** 5/25
eğlenceli, keyifli
The documentary was both educational and entertaining, holding viewers attention.

438 **extension** 5/25
uzatma, ek, genişleme
The extension of the deadline allowed more time for research.

439 **hidden** 5/25
gizli, saklı
The hidden costs of the project were not included in the initial budget.

440 **immense** 5/25
çok büyük, muazzam
The project required an immense amount of funding and resources.

441 **inappropriate** 5/25
uygunsuz, yakışıksız
The teacher's inappropriate comments led to a formal complaint.

442 **incorporate** 5/25
birleştirmek, dahil etmek
The new design incorporates elements of both traditional and modern architecture.

443 **interfere** 5/25
müdahale etmek, karışmak
Personal feelings should not interfere with professional decisions.

444 **moderate** 5/25
ılımlı, orta düzey
The party's moderate stance attracted many voters.

445 **nonetheless** 5/25
yine de, bununla birlikte
The experiment failed; nonetheless, the data provided valuable insights.

446 **partially** 5/25
kısmen
The building was partially destroyed by the earthquake.

447 **participation** 5/25
katılım, iştirak
High levels of participation are essential for democratic processes.

448 **prevalence** 5/25
yaygınlık
The prevalence of obesity is increasing globally.

449 **principal** 5/25
müdür, başlıca
The principal cause of the issue is lack of funding.

450 **reluctant** 5/25
isteksiz, gönülsüz
He was reluctant to accept the promotion due to increased responsibilities.

451 **simulate** 5/25
simüle etmek
The software can simulate complex weather patterns.

452 **standing** 5/25
statü, itibar; daimi
Her academic standing has been consistently excellent throughout the program.

453 **steadily** 5/25
istikrarlı bir şekilde, sürekli
The economy has been growing steadily over the past decade.

454 **supervision** 5/25
denetim, gözetim
The experiment was conducted under the supervision of a senior researcher.

455 **transmission** 5/25
iletim, aktarım
The transmission of the virus occurs through airborne particles.

456 **trap** 5/25
tuzak, kapana kısıtırmak
The researchers set a trap to study the animal's behavior.

457 **useless** 5/25
işe yaramaz, faydasız
Without proper data, the analysis becomes useless.

458 **verbal** 5/25
sözlü
The contract was based on a verbal agreement, which later led to disputes.

459 **willingness** 5/25
isteklilik, gönüllülük
Her willingness to collaborate made the project a success.

460 **wisdom** 5/25
bilgelik
Conventional wisdom suggests that diversification reduces investment risk.

461 **flesh** 4/25
et, ten
The author described the character's flesh as pale and clammy.

462 **kit** 4/25
takım, set, malzeme
The survival kit contains essential tools for emergencies.

463 **textbook** 4/25
ders kitabı
The professor used a classic textbook on economics to explain the fundamental principles.

464 **treasure** 4/25
hazine, değerli şey
The museum houses a treasure of ancient artifacts.

465 **oxygen** 4/25
oksijen
Plants produce oxygen as a byproduct of photosynthesis.

466 **obsession** 4/25
takıntı, saplantı
His obsession with cleanliness sometimes interfered with his work.

467 **satisfaction** 4/25
tatmin, memnuniyet
Customer satisfaction is our top priority.

468 **rocket** 4/25
roket
The rocket was launched into space early this morning.

469 **treaty** 4/25
antlaşma, anlaşma
The peace treaty ended decades of conflict between the nations.

470 **conquer** 4/25
fethetmek, yenmek
The army aimed to conquer the strategic territory within a month.

471 **ideology** 4/25
ideoloji
The government's new policy is rooted in a liberal ideology.

472 **warrior** 4/25
savaşçı
The ancient warrior was revered for his bravery and tactical skill.

473 **mosquito** 4/25
sivrisinek
Mosquitoes are carriers of several infectious diseases.

474 **opera** 4/25
opera
The opera combines dramatic storytelling with elaborate musical compositions.

475 **toxic** 4/25
toksik, zehirli
Exposure to toxic chemicals in the workplace can lead to serious health issues.

476 **ally** 4/25
müttefik, destekçi
The country sought to strengthen ties with its key ally in the region.

477 **blend** 4/25
karışım, harmanlamak
The blend of spices gave the dish a unique and flavorful taste.

478 **comprise** 4/25
oluşmak, kapsamak, içermek
The collection comprises over two thousand rare books.

479 **pop** 4/25
popüler, patlama sesi, patlamak
The pop music industry dominates global entertainment markets.

480 **precision** 4/25
hassasiyet, kesinlik
The precision of the instrument is essential for accurate data.

481 **representation** 4/25
temsil
The graph shows a visual representation of the data.

482 **shortage** 4/25
kıtlık, eksiklik
The water shortage has become a critical issue in the region.

483 **convention** 4/25
kongre, gelenek
The annual convention attracts thousands of participants.

484 **genius** 4/25
dahi
Einstein is considered a genius in the field of physics.

485 **independence** 4/25
bağımsızlık
The country declared its independence after a long and bloody war.

486 **logic** 4/25
mantık
The argument's logic was flawed and unconvincing.

487 **stereotype** 4/25
klişe, basmakalıp düşünce
The study challenges the stereotype that older workers are less productive.

488 **analyst** 4/25
analist, çözümleyici
The financial analyst predicted a downturn in the stock market next quarter.

489 **availability** 4/25
kullanılabilirlik, bulunabilirlik
The availability of clean water is a major concern in arid regions.

490 **defect** 4/25
kusur, defo
The product was recalled due to a manufacturing defect.

491 **duration** 4/25
süre, süreklilik
The duration of the experiment was extended to ensure accurate results.

492 **ecological** 4/25
ekolojik, çevresel
The ecological impact of deforestation was assessed in the report.

493 **outlook** 4/25
görüş, beklenti
The economic outlook remains uncertain due to fluctuating markets.

494 **autonomy** 4/25
özerklik, otonomi
The region was granted greater autonomy to manage its own economic affairs.

495 **dam** 4/25
baraj
The construction of the dam significantly altered the local ecosystem.

496 **dissolve** 4/25
çözmek, feshetmek
The company decided to dissolve the partnership after a disagreement.

497 **efficiently** 4/25
verimli bir şekilde
The system processes data efficiently, reducing computational time.

498 **inherit** 4/25
miras almak
The younger son will inherit the family estate after his father's death.

499 **outbreak** 4/25
salgın, patlak verme
The outbreak of the disease prompted an immediate public health response.

500 **preservation** 4/25
koruma
The preservation of historical sites is a community priority.

En çok çıkan fiiller

ÖSYM'deki payı: kelime sorularının (1–6) %10'u beş şıkkı da tek sözcüklü fiil olan soru (125 soru). Phrasal verb soruları ayrı sayıldı, sonraki bölümde.

say söylemek, demek 25/25
infer çıkarmak, anlamak 21/25
overcome üstesinden gelmek, yenmek 21/25
unite birleştirmek, birleşmek 17/25
differ farklı olmak, ayrılmak 16/25
trigger tetiklemek, başlatmak 14/25
absorb emmek, soğurmak 14/25
boost artırmak, teşvik etmek 13/25
cope başa çıkmak 13/25
evolve evrimleşmek, gelişmek 13/25
stem kaynaklanmak 13/25
eliminate ortadan kaldırmak, yok etmek 13/25
restrict kısıtlamak 13/25
distinguish ayırt etmek, farklılaştırmak 12/25
strengthen güçlendirmek 12/25
stimulate teşvik etmek, uyarmak 12/25
accomplish başarmak, tamamlamak 12/25
interact etkileşmek 11/25
motivate motive etmek, teşvik etmek 11/25
transmit iletmek, aktarmak 10/25
devise icat etmek, tasarlamak 10/25
implement uygulamak, gerçekleştirmek 10/25
sustain sürdürmek, desteklemek 10/25
accelerate hızlandırmak, ivme kazandırmak 10/25
foster teşvik etmek, desteklemek 10/25
restore onarmak, eski haline getirmek 10/25
regulate düzenlemek, ayarlamak 9/25
diagnose teşhis etmek, tanı koymak 9/25
yield üretmek, vermek 9/25
convey iletmek, aktarmak 9/25
exploit sömürmek, kullanmak 9/25
manipulate manipüle etmek, yönlendirmek 9/25
weaken zayıflatmak 9/25
combat savaşmak, mücadele 9/25
devastate harap etmek, yıkmak 9/25
disturb rahatsız etmek, bozmak 9/25
flourish gelişmek, büyümek 9/25
fulfill yerine getirmek 9/25
breed yetiştirmek, üremek 8/25
activate etkinleştirmek, harekete geçirmek 8/25
induce teşvik etmek, neden olmak 8/25
facilitate kolaylaştırmak 8/25
constitute oluşturmak, teşkil etmek 8/25
endure dayanmak, katlanmak 8/25
confine sınırlamak, kısıtlamak 8/25
relieve hafifletmek, gidermek 8/25
compensate telafi etmek, tazmin etmek 8/25
resemble benzemek 8/25
clarify açıklığa kavuşturmak, netleştirmek 8/25
perceive algılamak, anlamak 7/25
overwhelm bunaltmak, alt etmek 7/25
reverse tersine çevirmek 7/25
embrace kucaklamak, benimsemek 7/25
overlook görmemek, göz ardı etmek 7/25
diminish azaltmak, azalmak 7/25
adjust ayarlamak, düzeltmek 7/25
confront yüzleşmek, karşı karşıya gelmek 7/25
manifest göstermek, ortaya koymak 7/25
originate kaynaklanmak, ortaya çıkmak 7/25
undertake üstlenmek, girişmek 7/25
tackle ele almak, mücadele etmek 7/25
exclude dışlamak, hariç tutmak 7/25
halt durmak, durdurmak 7/25
swallow yutmak 6/25
consult danışmak 6/25
advocate savunmak, savunucu 6/25
collaborate işbirliği yapmak, ortak çalışmak 6/25
portray canlandırmak, betimlemek 6/25
shrink küçülmek, azalmak 6/25
utilize kullanmak, yararlanmak 6/25
cease durmak, sona ermek 6/25
cultivate yetiştirmek, geliştirmek 6/25
disrupt bozmak, kesintiye uğratmak 6/25
encompass kapsamak, içermek 6/25
strain zorlamak, germek 6/25
derive türetmek, elde etmek 6/25
equip donatmak, teçhiz etmek 6/25
neglect ihmal etmek, bakmamak 6/25
prevail galip gelmek, yaygın olmak 6/25
provoke kışkırtmak, neden olmak 6/25
ruin mahvetmek, yok etmek 6/25
shed dökmek, akıtmak 6/25
compose oluşturmak, bestelemek 5/25
mature olgunlaşmak, olgun 5/25
tolerate tahammül etmek, hoş görmek 5/25
initiate başlatmak, girişmek 5/25
circulate dolaşmak, yayılmak 5/25
exert uygulamak, göstermek 5/25
inject enjekte etmek, katmak 5/25
reproduce yeniden üretmek, çoğaltmak 5/25
infect bulaştırmak, enfekte etmek 5/25
integrate bütünleştirmek, entegre etmek 5/25
obsess takıntı haline getirmek, zihnini meşgul etmek 5/25
prescribe reçete etmek, önermek 5/25
probe araştırmak, sonda 5/25
deteriorate kötüleşmek, bozulmak 5/25
undergo geçirmek, maruz kalmak 5/25
vanish yok olmak, kaybolmak 5/25
administer yönetmek 5/25
counter karşı koymak, tezgah 5/25
distort çarpıtmak, bozmak 5/25
embody somutlaştırmak, temsil etmek 5/25
incorporate birleştirmek, dahil etmek 5/25
interfere müdahale etmek, karışmak 5/25
simulate simüle etmek 5/25
conquer fethetmek, yenmek 4/25

comprise oluşmak, kapsamak 4/25

dissolve çözmek, feshetmek 4/25

inherit miras almak 4/25

classify sınıflandırmak, tasnif etmek 4/25

comply uymak, riayet etmek 4/25

disappoint hayal kırıklığına uğratmak, üzmek 4/25

discourage cesaretini kırmak, caydırmak 4/25

dump boşaltmak, atmak 4/25

suppress bastırmak, önlemek 4/25

undermine zayıflatmak, baltalamak 4/25

align hizalamak, uyumlu hale getirmek 4/25

assert iddia etmek, ileri sürmek 4/25

attain ulaşmak, elde etmek 4/25

condemn kınamak, mahkum etmek 4/25

descend inmek, alçalmak 4/25

differentiate ayırt etmek, farklılaştırmak 4/25

merge birleşmek, birleştirmek 4/25

occupy işgal etmek, meşgul etmek 4/25

prohibit yasaklamak, engellemek 4/25

terrify dehşete düşürmek, korkutmak 4/25

wander dolaşmak, gezinmek 4/25

deposit para yatırmak, mevduat 3/25

stir karıştırmak 3/25

exaggerate abartmak, büyütmek 3/25

execute idam etmek, uygulamak 3/25

intervene araya girmek, müdahale etmek 3/25

reside ikamet etmek, bulunmak 3/25

strive çabalamak, gayret etmek 3/25

anticipate beklemek, ummak 3/25

devote adamak, tahsis etmek 3/25

insert yerleştirmek, eklemek 3/25

substitute yerine koymak, ikame etmek 3/25

withdraw geri çekmek, çekilmek 3/25

adhere bağlı kalmak, uymak 3/25

deem addetmek, saymak 3/25

depict betimlemek, tasvir etmek 3/25

formulate formüle etmek 3/25

instruct talimat vermek, öğretmek 3/25

recruit asker toplamak, işe almak 3/25

retrieve geri almak, kurtarmak 3/25

abuse kötüye kullanmak 3/25

elevate yükseltmek, arttırmak 3/25

enforce uygulamak, yürürlüğe koymak 3/25

exceed aşmak, geçmek 3/25

opt tercih etmek, seçmek 3/25

persist ısrar etmek, devam etmek 3/25

soak ıslatmak, emmek 3/25

speculate spekülasyon yapmak, tahmin etmek 3/25

thrive gelişmek, büyümek 3/25

accumulate biriktirmek, toplamak 3/25

articulate açıkça ifade etmek, net konuşan 3/25

assemble toplamak, bir araya getirmek 3/25

chase kovalamak, peşinden gitmek 3/25

cooperate işbirliği yapmak 3/25

correspond karşılık gelmek, uyuşmak 3/25

distract dikkatini dağıtmak 3/25

drain boşaltmak, tüketmek 3/25

enrich zenginleştirmek 3/25

entitle hak vermek, adlandırmak 3/25

evoke uyandırmak, çağrıştırmak 3/25

fade solmak, kaybolmak 3/25

minimize en aza indirmek 3/25

negotiate müzakere etmek, görüşmek 3/25

presume varsaymak 3/25

reinforce pekiştirmek, güçlendirmek 3/25

seize ele geçirmek, yakalamak 3/25

specify belirtmek, özellikle söylemek 3/25

smash kırmak, parçalamak 2/25

compute hesaplamak, bilgisayarla işlemek 2/25

heal iyileştirmek, iyileşmek 2/25

invade istila etmek, işgal etmek 2/25

retreat geri çekilmek, kaçış 2/25

unify birleştirmek, bütünleştirmek 2/25

dive dalmak, şiddetle düşmek 2/25

allocate tahsis etmek, ayırmak 2/25

boast övünmek, böbürlenmek 2/25

abolish ortadan kaldırmak, ilga etmek 2/25

bounce sıçramak, sekmek 2/25

characterize nitelendirmek, karakterize etmek 2/25

coincide çakışmak, aynı zamana rastlamak 2/25

conserve korumak, muhafaza etmek 2/25

discard atmak, bir kenara bırakmak 2/25

dispose atmak, elden çıkarmak 2/25

maximize maksimize etmek, en üst düzeye çıkarmak 2/25

rebuild yeniden inşa etmek 2/25

rob soymak, çalmak 2/25

shatter paramparça etmek 2/25

steer yönlendirmek, kullanmak 2/25

uphold desteklemek, korumak 2/25

accommodate barındırmak 2/25

aspire hedeflemek, özlemek 2/25

assign atamak, vermek 2/25

assure temin etmek, garanti vermek 2/25

betray ihanet etmek, ele vermek 2/25

BÖLÜM 3

Phrasal verb'ler

ÖSYM'deki payı: kelime sorularının (1–6) %23'ü phrasal verb sorusu; beş şık da fiil + parçacık (handed down, put aside). Okuma parçalarında ise 1.642 kez geçtiler.

lead to	yol açmak	24/25
contribute to	katkıda bulunmak	23/25
focus on	odaklanmak	22/25
result in	… ile sonuçlanmak	21/25
refer to	atıfta bulunmak; anlamına gelmek	20/25
deal with	ele almak, başa çıkmak	20/25
rely on	güvenmek, dayanmak	20/25
depend on	bağlı olmak	19/25
suffer from	… çekmek	19/25
consist of	… oluşmak	19/25
come to	(sonuca) varmak; kendine gelmek	18/25
carry out	yürütmek, gerçekleştirmek	17/25
make up	oluşturmak; uydurmak	16/25
come up	gündeme gelmek; ortaya çıkmak	15/25
result from	… sonucu olmak	15/25
come up with	(fikir) bulmak, önermek	14/25
take place	gerçekleşmek	14/25
engage in	… ile uğraşmak	13/25
cope with	başa çıkmak	13/25
look at	bakmak; incelemek	13/25
look for	aramak	13/25
benefit from	yararlanmak	13/25
point out	belirtmek, işaret etmek	13/25
find out	öğrenmek, bulmak	13/25
end up	sonunda … olmak	13/25
go on	devam etmek; olmak	10/25
take over	devralmak	10/25
bring about	yol açmak, neden olmak	10/25
respond to	yanıt vermek	9/25
turn out	… olduğu ortaya çıkmak	9/25
search for	aramak	9/25
put forward	öne sürmek	9/25
differ from	… farklı olmak	9/25
stem from	… kaynaklanmak	9/25
take up	(uğraş) edinmek; (yer) kaplamak	9/25
give up	vazgeçmek, bırakmak	9/25
call for	gerektirmek; çağrısında bulunmak	8/25
go through	yaşamak, geçirmek; incelemek	8/25
make use of	kullanmak	8/25
make up for	telafi etmek	8/25
take on	üstlenmek; işe almak	7/25
adapt to	uyum sağlamak	7/25
participate in	katılmak	7/25
account for	açıklamak; (payını) oluşturmak	7/25
take to	alışmak, hoşlanmak	7/25
emerge as	… olarak ortaya çıkmak	7/25
take advantage of	… yararlanmak	7/25
take part	katılmak	7/25
come into	(mirasa) konmak; girmek	6/25
keep up	sürdürmek; ayak uydurmak	6/25
add to	artırmak, katmak	6/25
live on	… ile geçinmek	6/25
pay for	bedelini ödemek	6/25
prevent from	… alıkoymak	6/25
cut down	azaltmak; kesmek	6/25
hand over	devretmek, teslim etmek	6/25
run out	tükenmek	6/25
take in	anlamak; kandırmak	6/25
turn into	… dönüşmek	6/25
come out	ortaya çıkmak; yayımlanmak	5/25
bring in	getirmek; (yasa) çıkarmak	5/25
turn to	başvurmak	5/25
appeal to	cazip gelmek; başvurmak	5/25
build up	birikmek; geliştirmek	5/25
protect from	korumak	5/25
put in	(zaman) harcamak; eklemek	5/25
take into account	hesaba katmak	5/25
belong to	ait olmak	5/25
bring up	gündeme getirmek; (çocuk) yetiştirmek	5/25
fall behind	geri kalmak	5/25
figure out	anlamak, çözmek	5/25
interfere with	karışmak, engellemek	5/25
pick up	almak; öğrenmek; artmak	5/25
put on	giymek; (kilo) almak	5/25
recover from	iyileşmek, toparlanmak	5/25
set up	kurmak	5/25

turn down	reddetmek; kısmak	5/25
break into	zorla girmek	4/25
comply with	uymak	4/25
conform to	uymak	4/25
draw on	yararlanmak	4/25
get rid of	kurtulmak	4/25
go into	ayrıntısına girmek	4/25
bring down	düşürmek, indirmek	4/25
call off	iptal etmek	4/25
care for	bakmak; hoşlanmak	4/25
get through	tamamlamak; atlatmak	4/25
give away	bağışlamak; ele vermek	4/25
look up	(sözlükte) bakmak; düzelmek	4/25
make for	yönelmek; … sağlamak	4/25
put off	ertelemek	4/25
run out of	tüketmek	4/25
stick to	bağlı kalmak	4/25
succeed in	başarmak	4/25
take care of	ilgilenmek	4/25
take out	çıkarmak	4/25
break down	bozulmak; parçalara ayırmak	3/25
come across	rastlamak	3/25
attribute to	… bağlamak, atfetmek	3/25
adhere to	bağlı kalmak	3/25
keep up with	ayak uydurmak	3/25
lay out	düzenlemek; açıklamak	3/25
look into	araştırmak, incelemek	3/25
align with	uyumlu olmak, hizalanmak	3/25
ask for	istemek	3/25
derive from	… türemek	3/25
emerge from	… çıkmak	3/25
give in	boyun eğmek	3/25
hand down	(kuşaktan kuşağa) aktarmak	3/25
insist on	ısrar etmek	3/25
keep on	sürdürmek	3/25
make out	seçmek, anlamak	3/25
pass on	aktarmak	3/25
put aside	bir kenara koymak; biriktirmek	3/25
set out	yola çıkmak; açıklamak	3/25
hold on	beklemek; tutunmak	2/25
wear out	yıpratmak; eskimek	2/25
make sense of	anlamlandırmak	2/25
drop out	(okulu) bırakmak	2/25
go by	(zaman) geçmek	2/25

BÖLÜM 4

Bağlaçlar ve bağlayıcılar

ÖSYM'deki payı: dil bilgisi ve cloze sorularının (7–26) %30'u bağlaç sorusu (405 soru). Bağlacı anlamıyla değil kurduğu ilişkiyle (zıtlık, sonuç, koşul) öğren.

because çünkü	25/25
although -e rağmen, her ne kadar	25/25
while -iken; oysa	25/25
since -den beri; çünkü	25/25
both hem … hem de (both … and)	25/25
though -e rağmen; yine de	25/25
rather daha ziyade	25/25
whether … olup olmadığı	25/25
rather than … yerine	25/25
however ancak	24/25
yet ama yine de	24/25
despite … rağmen	24/25
unless -medikçe	24/25
even if … olsa bile	24/25
once … olduğunda; bir kez	24/25
instead bunun yerine	24/25
not only yalnızca … değil (not only … but also)	24/25
even though -e rağmen	24/25
for example örneğin	24/25
as well as … yanı sıra	24/25
until -e kadar	23/25
so that -sin diye; böylece	23/25
thus böylece	23/25
because of … yüzünden	22/25
given that … göz önüne alındığında	22/25
therefore bu yüzden	21/25
that is yani	21/25
especially özellikle	21/25
in case … ihtimaline karşı	21/25
whereas oysa, halbuki	21/25
in addition ek olarak	21/25
at least en azından	20/25
as if sanki	20/25
as long as … sürece	20/25
nor ne de	19/25
otherwise aksi takdirde	19/25
regardless her hâlükârda	19/25
either ya … ya da (either … or)	18/25
in fact aslında	17/25
neither ne … ne de (neither … nor)	17/25
hardly … olur olmaz (hardly … when); neredeyse hiç	16/25
provided that koşuluyla	16/25
only if ancak … ise	16/25
in spite of … rağmen	15/25
for instance örneğin	15/25
no matter how nasıl olursa olsun	13/25
in contrast buna karşılık	13/25
in that … bakımından; çünkü	12/25
in addition to … ek olarak	12/25
moreover dahası	12/25
as soon as … olur olmaz	12/25
furthermore ayrıca	12/25
nevertheless yine de	12/25
eventually sonunda	11/25
equally aynı şekilde	10/25
in other words başka bir deyişle	10/25
indeed gerçekten	10/25
besides ayrıca	10/25
on the other hand öte yandan	9/25
as far as … kadarıyla	9/25
whenever her ne zaman	9/25
now that artık … olduğuna göre	9/25
finally son olarak	9/25
in particular özellikle	8/25
accordingly buna göre	8/25
despite the fact that … olmasına rağmen	8/25
overall genel olarak	7/25
even so öyle bile olsa	7/25
hence bu nedenle	7/25
in comparison kıyaslandığında	7/25
in turn sırasıyla; karşılığında	7/25
similarly benzer şekilde	7/25
conversely tersine	6/25
as though sanki	6/25
in short kısacası	6/25
on the contrary aksine	6/25

by the time	… olduğunda; -e kadar	6/25
consequently	sonuç olarak	6/25
likewise	aynı şekilde	5/25
granted	kabul; gerçi	5/25
nonetheless	yine de	5/25
in order that	-sin diye	4/25
in the same way	aynı şekilde	4/25
thereby	böylece	4/25
whether or not	olsun ya da olmasın	4/25
after all	ne de olsa	4/25
if only	keşke	4/25
in the long run	uzun vadede	4/25
by contrast	buna karşılık	3/25
first of all	her şeyden önce	3/25

BÖLÜM 5

Edatlar ve edat öbekleri

ÖSYM'deki payı: dil bilgisi ve cloze sorularının (7–26) %31'i edat ya da edat öbeği sorusu; through / in gibi çiftler dahil. Edat öbeğini bütün olarak ezberle: "in terms of" üç ayrı sözcük değil, tek anlamdır.

into içine	25/25
since -den beri	25/25
such as … gibi	25/25
over üzerinde; boyunca	25/25
between arasında	25/25
through içinden; aracılığıyla	25/25
according to … göre	25/25
after sonra	25/25
during sırasında	25/25
before önce	25/25
without … olmadan	25/25
among arasında	25/25
against … karşı	25/25
due to … nedeniyle	24/25
around çevresinde	24/25
despite … rağmen	24/25
within içinde	24/25
off -den uzak	24/25
thanks to … sayesinde	24/25
as well as … yanı sıra	24/25
towards … doğru	24/25
until -e kadar	23/25
under altında	23/25
throughout boyunca; her yerinde	23/25
in terms of … açısından	23/25
along boyunca	23/25
because of … yüzünden	22/25
across boyunca; karşıdan karşıya	22/25
upon üzerine	21/25
past ötesinde; geçmiş	20/25
in order to -mek için	20/25
out of … dışına; … yüzünden	20/25
instead of … yerine	20/25
beyond ötesinde	18/25
regardless of … bakılmaksızın	18/25
up to … kadar	17/25
behind arkasında	16/25
unlike … aksine	16/25
below altında	15/25
in spite of … rağmen	15/25
near yakınında	14/25
regarding … ile ilgili	14/25
along with … ile birlikte	14/25
per başına	13/25
toward … doğru	13/25
contrary to … aksine	13/25
except hariç	12/25
in addition to … ek olarak	12/25
via yoluyla	12/25
by means of … aracılığıyla	12/25
as to … konusunda	11/25
except for … dışında	11/25
together with … ile birlikte	11/25
besides … yanı sıra	10/25
above üstünde	9/25
in case of … durumunda	8/25
owing to … nedeniyle	8/25
prior to … öncesinde	8/25
beneath altında	7/25
close to yakın	7/25
onto üstüne	7/25
alongside yanında, birlikte	6/25
concerning … ile ilgili	6/25
in accordance with … uygun olarak	6/25
on behalf of … adına	6/25
at the end of … sonunda	5/25
for the sake of … uğruna	5/25
as for … gelince	5/25
irrespective of … bakılmaksızın	5/25
with regard to … ile ilgili olarak	5/25
far from … olmaktan uzak	4/25
versus -e karşı	4/25
in favour of … lehine	4/25
in line with … doğrultusunda	4/25
in pursuit of … peşinde	4/25
in the middle of … ortasında	4/25

on the basis of … temelinde	4/25
with respect to … bakımından	4/25
in contrast to … aksine	3/25
apart from … dışında	3/25
in comparison with … kıyasla	3/25
in place of … yerine	3/25
in relation to … ile ilgili olarak	3/25
next to yanında; … göre	3/25
on account of … nedeniyle	3/25
so as to -mek için	3/25
amongst arasında	2/25
aside from … dışında	2/25
at the expense of … pahasına	2/25
at the heart of … merkezinde	2/25
in common with … ile ortak	2/25
in front of … önünde	2/25
in need of … muhtaç	2/25
in search of … arayışında	2/25
in the context of … bağlamında	2/25
in the face of … karşısında	2/25
in the form of … biçiminde	2/25
on top of … üstüne; … ek olarak	2/25
amid ortasında	1/25
at odds with … ile çelişen	1/25

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